

## Early Latin America

from World Civilizations chapter 19 pp. 432-442

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Key Terms</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Potosi haciendas plantations galleons Treaty of Tordesillas Council of the Indies viceroyalties audiencias Rio de Janeiro sociedad de castas mestizo peninsulares Creoles</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Big Picture</b></p> <p>Portugal and Spain created dependent colonies in Latin America. In the New World, Europeans tended to bring their way of life with them while Native American peoples attempted to maintain their own ways of life. New World colonies were exploitative. Wherever possible, plantation forms of agriculture based on coercive labor systems were established. The mining of precious metals was another aspect of European exploitation of the New World.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Answers to In Depth</b> The Great Exchange</p> <p style="text-align: center;">MAKE SURE YOU READ THIS!!!</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Objectives</b></p> <p>Students should understand:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. demographic and environmental changes caused by the discovery of the New World and the Columbian Exchange.</li> <li>2. coercive labor systems used by the Spanish in the New World</li> <li>3. the nature of Spanish administration in the New World</li> </ol>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Visualizing the Past</b> Race or Culture? A Changing Society</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Chapter Questions</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Explain the economy of the Americas. What role did mining, plantations, and haciendas play?</li> <li>2. What was the nature of Spanish administration in the American colonies? How did the church help with colonial administration?</li> <li>3. What was the relationship between sugar and slavery in Brazil? How did the economy of Brazil change after the discovery of gold?</li> <li>4. Summarize the nature of Latin American society. What were the advantages and disadvantages of the sociedad de castas?</li> </ol>
	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Questions from Reading</b></p>