

Internal Troubles, External Threats

from *Ways of the World* chapter 19

<p style="text-align: center;">Key Terms</p> <p>Social Darwinism Opium Wars Taiping Uprising Boxer Rebellion Self-strengthening movement Hong Xiuquan Tanzimat reforms Young Turks Meiji Restoration Sino-Japanese War Russo-Japanese War</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Big Picture</p> <p>By the second half of the nineteenth century, Western powers began to control much of the world. Competition due to the need for raw materials, resources, and labor led to a variety of confrontations. Cultural diffusion and migration happened on an unprecedented scale. Some societies didn't survive while others embraced the new way of living.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Important Dates</p> <p style="text-align: center;">1911 1842 1853 1868</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Objectives</p> <p>Students should be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Effects of Western dominance on empires of Asia • Understand the reasons for the collapse of the Chinese and Ottoman empires • Understand why Japan rose to industrial superpower and why China did not • Examine racism in the nineteenth century
<p style="text-align: center;">Document Analysis</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>Visual Sources</i> <i>Considering the Evidence:</i> <i>Japanese Perceptions of the West</i> (Just read/study/observe and write the answer to the question.) What was the Japanese perception of the West? How do you know from studying the documents?</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Essential Understanding</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. How did European expansion in the nineteenth century differ from that of the early modern era? 2. Compare reactions to Western imperialism by China, the Ottoman Empire, and Japan. 3. What characteristics defined China in the nineteenth century? How did these characteristics stimulate change in China? 4. What were the reasons for the decline of the Ottoman Empire? 5. Describe the process of modernization that occurred in Japan during this period. Why were the Japanese more successful than the Ottomans or China?